Categories	India US						UK						South Korea									Canada						
Framework Type of claim or issues covered	Vertical Non-Patent; Non-Copyright; Copyright Non-IP, Non-Criminal				Vertical Copyright				Horizontal	ta protection	Vert Defamation	Online Copyright Infringment	ent Copyright		right	defamation, filegal inf			Public Official Election	Obscene information	Obscene Child Pornography		Vertical IP Copyright		Vertical Copyright			
Legal Instrument (providing Conditional Immunity or creating Additional Liability fo Restriction of Content)	Section 79, Information Technology Act 2008	Ss.52(1)(b) and (c), The Copyright Act 2012 [2]	Section 230, Communications Decency Act 2012	Section	Section 512, Digital Millennium Copyright Act 1996				uncil Directive 200 in UK legislation Regulations 2002	as EC Directive	Defamation Act, Section 5(2)+ Schedule attached to Defamation (Operators of Websites) Rules, 2013	Digital Economy Act 2010 [9]	Art.102 (safe harbor), Art.103 (NTD), Art.104 (special types OSPs), Articles 133-2 & 133-3 (gradual response), Copyright			al types of	information, etc) Art.44-2 (NTD) & Art.44-7 (NTD), ICNA (Information and Communications Network Act)	Art.21, KCCA (Korea	Art.82-4, Public Official	Art 22-3, Telecommunic	Art 17, Act on the Protection of Children and Juveniles against Sexual Abuse		Section 31.1, Copyright Modernization Act 2012 [5]	Intellectual Pr	roperty Law No. 17.	336 (1970) + Law No.	20.435 (2010)	
Differentiation between intermediaries	No	No	No		Yes	Yes		Yes		No	No		Yes		es	No		No	No	Yes. Only applies to special types	Yes. Special types of OSPs have more obligations.	Yes	Yes		<u> </u>	es.		
Types of intermediaries (based on actions) eligible for exemption from liability	Transmitting, Hosting, Temporarily Storing	ISPs, Cable/DTH Providers, Information intermediaries	Interactive computer services	Transitory Network Communications	Caching	Hosting	Information Location Services	Mere Conduits	Caching	Hosting	Publisher [8[Internet Service Providers	Mere Conduits	Caching	Hosti	Information Location tools	Special Types of OSPs (Webhard, P2P)	All intermediaries	N/A	N/A	of OSPs.	All intermediaries	Mail order brokers (e.g. eBay)	ISPs, Hosts, Caching, (Information Location Tools - injunctions only)	Transitory Network Communications	Caching	Hosting	Information Location Services
General Obligation to Monito	or No	No	No	No	No	No	No		No		No	No	No	No	No	o No	Yes. Art.104 [12]	Yes. Art.44-2(3).	No	N/A	Yes [15]	Yes [16]	No	No	No	No	No	No
Provisions that provide Conditional	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		Not provided	l.	Yes.	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided	d. Not	t led. Not provided.	Not provided.	No. Art.44-3. Voluntary takedown is allowed without immunity.	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Immunity Broad Immunity	No	No [3]	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No Yes. In Schedule 1 attached to the	No	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	No. Subject to court's discretion.	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes	No. Only damages.	No	No	No	No	No
Notice & Takedown (NTD) Notice & Notice (NTN)	Yes No	Yes	No No	No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	No No	Yes No	Yes No	Rules No	No No	N/A No	Yes	Yes		Yes No	Yes, Art.44-2 No	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	N/A Yes	No Yes	Yes	Yes	No Yes
Additional Liability (AL) for restriction Executive Orders (EC)	Yes [1]	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No		Yes. Art.133-2 and 133-3.	-	-	-	-	Yes. Art.44-7	Yes. Art.21	Yes. Art.82-4	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	No	No
restriction of content not related to immunity Private Complaints (PC)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes [11]	N/A	N/A	N/A	A N/A	Yes. Art.104	No	No	Yes. Art.82-4	N/A	Yes	N/A	No	No	No	No	No
Procedural criteria																												
NTD & NTN & Knowledge interpreted as actual or constructive	Yes. Actual Knowledge by affected person; and self obtained knowledge by intermediary	Yes. Actual Knowledge.	N/A	N/A	Yes. Actual Knowledge of removal of source / originating site	Yes. Actual and Constructive Knowledge (specific and identifiable)	Yes. Actual and Constructive Knowledge (specific and identifiable)		Yes. Actual Knowledge of removal/disabl ement of initial source	Yes. Constructive knowledge for damages. Actual mowledge for other than damages. (Article 19)	Yes. Actual knowledge	Yes. Actual knowledge.	N/A	No	Yes. Ac Knowle	edge. Yes. Actual Knowledge.	Yes. Actual Knowledge.	Yes. Actual knowledge.	Yes. Actual knowledge.	Yes. Actual knowledge.	N/A	Yes. Actual knowledge.	N/A	Yes. Actual Knowledge.		Yes. Actual Knowledge (specifi and identifiable)	Yes. Actual Knowledge (specific and identifiable)	Yes. Actual Knowledge (specific and identifiable)
NTD & NTN & Prescribed persons with locu standi to bring forward notice	Yes. Affected person	Yes. Affected Person.	N/A	N/A	on behalf of the	Yes. Person authorized to act on behalf of the rightsholder.	authorized to act on behalf of the	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Yes. Affected person.	Yes Rightsholder.	N/A	Yes. Rightsholde	Yes er. Rightsho	s. Yes. older. Rightsholder.	Yes. Rightsholder	Rightsholder under Art.44-2. KCC (Korea Communications Commission) & central administrative agencies under Art.44-7.	KCSC (Korea Communications Standards Commission)	Candidate or Election Commission	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes. Copyright holder	Yes. Person authorised to act on behalf of the rightsholder.	Yes. Person authorised to act o behalf of the rightsholder.	Yes. Person authorised to act on behalf of the rightsholder.	Yes. Person authorised to act on behalf of the rightsholder.
NTD & NTN	No	No	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	No	Yes. Secretary of State can seek blocking of access to internet and other technical measures.	N/A	No	No) No	No		Yes. KCSC (Korea Communications Standards Commission).		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	No
NTD & NTN & PC Notices funneled via a judicial body	al No	Yes. The complainant needs to produce order from the court.	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	Blocking injunction throgh court order and Secy	N/A	No	No) No	No	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NTD & NTN Required to take action upor ecceipt of notice	Yes. Acknowledge receipt within 36 hours.	Yes. Has to take measures to refrain from facilitating such access within 36 hours.	N/A	N/A	Yes. Expeditously.	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	s Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NTN & NTD & Graduated Response Scheme	e N/A	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes. 'Initial obligations' and 'obligations to limit Internet access'		Ye	es. Art.133	3-2 & 133-3.		No	No	Yes. Art.256(3) [14]	N/A	N/A	Yes [17]	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NTN & NTD & Requirement for termination of user account for violations		No	N/A	N/A		Yes [4]		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No		Yes. Subjec	ct to intern	mediary's policy. [13]		N/A	Breach of sound communication ethics.		N/A	N/A	N/A	No		No [19]		No
NTD Time frame for removal of contested content	No	21 days or order from court, whichever is	N/A	N/A	Remove expeditiously.	Remove expeditiously.	Remove expeditiously.	N/A	Not provided. Just expeditiously.	Not provided. Just expeditiously	48 hours after receiving notice, if operator cannot contact poster, if poster gives consent for removal.	N/A	N/A	"Immediatel	ly "Immedi		"Immediatel	"Immediately"	"Immediately"	"Immediately"	N/A	"Immediately"	N/A	N/A	Block.	Remove or block expeditiously.	Remove or block expeditiously.	Remove or block expeditiously.
NTN & NTD	NA	earlier. Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	48 hours after receiving notice. Poster gets a 5 day deadline to	1 Month after receiving CIR	N/A	N/A	N/A	A N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	As soon as feasible	5 days	5 days	5 days	5 days
NTD Prescribed level of proof for takedown	No	No	N/A	N/A	Yes. Only mere identification of the copyrighted work.	Yes. Only mere identification of the copyrighted work.	identification of	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Serious harm threshold, truth, honest opinion and public interest threshold also established.	For denial of access to internet once the minimum threshold of Copyright infringment Reports have been filed, the factors under Section 17(3) must be fulfilled	N/A	Yes. Only mere identificatio of the copyrighted work.	mer identific of th	res. Only mere identification of the copyrighted		Yes. Only mere identification of infringing information for Art.44-2. Review of KCSC (Korea communications Standards Commission) for Art.44-7.	Breach of sound communication ethics.		N/A	Pornogrophy involving children as defined to be below 19 years of age. Art 2, Act on the Protection of Children and Juveniles against Sexual Abuse.	N/A	N/A	infringed rights,	infringed rights,	of infringement,	infringed rights, rightsholder, form of infringement,
NTN & NTD Requirement to give a reason decision	ed No	Yes	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	All details of complaint notices are forwarded with all relevant details of complaint to posters prior to takedown.	Yes	N/A	No	No) No	No	No	No	No	N/A	Child Pornography	N/A	No	No [18]	No	No	No
NTN & NTD Requirement to publish contempolicy	nt Yes	N/A	N/A		No			NA	NA	NA	No	No	N/A	No	No	o No	No	Yes, Art.44-2	No	No	N/A	Yes. Only special types of OSPs.	Yes. Must state that they are no sellers.		Yes	Yes*	Yes*	No
NTD & NTN & PC Signature of complainant	Yes	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Yes	Yes	N/A	Yes	Yes	s Yes	Yes	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	Not provided.	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NTD & NTN Requirement to designate agent for handling notices	Yes. Grievance officer.	No	N/A	N/A	No	Yes. Designated Agent.	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	s Yes	Yes	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	Not provided.	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No.	No.	Yes	Yes
NTD & NTN Registration of the agent with government	h No	No	N/A	N/A	NA	Yes	N/A	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No	o No	No	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	Not provided.	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	N/A	N/A	No.	No.
NTD Inform user of takedown	No	No	N/A	N/A	Yes. After takedown.	Yes. After takedown.	Yes. After takedown.	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Yes. Consent taken or court decides.	User informed of notice, and is given all relevant details, such as details of alleged infringment, evidence gathered Yes, user is given grounds for	N/A	No	Yes. Af takedo	fter Yes. After takedown.	Yes. After takedown.		Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A, but if notice is not forwarded explanation has to be provided to complainant	No [19]	N/A	N/A	N/A
NTD Uploader/creator of content i	is No	No	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	Yes. Consent or court decides	appeal and also provided legal advice for current and future situations	N/A	No	No	o No	No	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	No
NTD Counter notice and putback procedure including appeal to higher authority	o No	In case the complainant fails to produce orders of the competent court having jurisdiction, the content may be restored.	3	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A		Yes. User is informed of grounds of appeal as per Section 3. Moreover, the "obligations code" must have a due process for grounds of appeal as per section 13	N/A	Yes	Yes	s Yes	Yes	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	Yes	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NTD Time delay before putback	N/A	21 days	N/A	N/A	Yes. 10 to 14 days	Yes. 10 to 14 days	Yes. 10 to 14 days	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	7 to 14 days	7 to 14	days 7 to 14 days	7 to 14 days	Not provided by the law, subject to imtermediary's policy.	15 days	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
All Requirement to publicly disclose data of takedowns of terminations	r No	No	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No) No	No	No	Yes	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NTD & PC Requirement to retain removed/restricted information	Yes. 90 days.	Not provided	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	Not provided.	Not provided.	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No) No	No	No	Yes	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
NTD & NTN Mechanism to deal with frivolous complaints	No	No	N/A	N/A	Yes. Damages, including costs and attorneys' fees.	fees.	including costs and attorneys' fees.	N/A	Not provided. National liability laws will apply.	Not provided. ational liability laws will apply.	s No	N/A. But, a cetain objective threshold minimum number of CIR's against same subscriber for ISP to be obligated to take action	N/A	Yes. Damages.	Yes Damaç	yes. Damages.	Yes. Damages.	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		Yes	[20]	
Criteria around user information Logging of identification detai	ils No	No	N/A	No	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	Yes	No	No	No	o No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	6 months extendable to 1 year if proceedings	Yes	No	No	No
All Logging of information accessed	No	No	N/A	No	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	No	Yes	No	No	No		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	commence. [6]	No	No	No	No
Sharing user information wit private parties through requests or court orders	h No	No	N/A	No	Yes. With copyright owners through subpoenas.	Yes. With individuals via court subpoenas.	mulviduais via	Yes. With competent public authorities.	public	es. With competent public authorities.	No, unless consent is given by poster. Yes also Norwich Pharmacal actions.	Yes. See Section 3 i.e. Section 124A (8)(c) of Communications Act, 2003	Yes. Art.1	103-3. Rights Cult	sholders ma	ay make requests to 2 s and Tourism.	Minister of	Yes. Art.44-6. Rightsholders may make requests to KCSC (Korea Communications Standards Commission).	No	No	No	No	Yes. Must publish sellers information.	Under very strict situations and must be determined by courts	No	Yes. With copyrigh owners through subpoenas.	Yes. With copyright owners through subpoenas.	Yes. With copyright owners through subpoenas.
All Sharing user information wit law enforcement and or in the interest of national security	e Yes with government agencies	s No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes. With competent public	competent Y public	es. With competent public authorities.	N/A	N/A	No	No	No) No	No	No	No	No	Yes. Art.83	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Co-operation obligations including providing assistanc for interception by governmen or its agents	ee No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	authorities. N/A	authorities. N/A	N/A	N/A	No	No	No	No) No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
or its agents		l]					1			İ			<u> </u>			1								